非政府國際組織

International Non-governmental Organizations

開課系所：政治大學外交學系 （二年級以上）

學期：111學年度第1學期 Fall 2022

授課時間：（一） 2:10 PM – 4:00 pm

授課教室：綜合 教室

授課教師：陳秉逵 Ping-Kuei Chen

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課程簡介

非政府國際組織對國際關係的影響相當多樣化，他們不僅在環境保護、資源永續發展、人權維護、經濟社會發展、以及急難救助中扮演重要角色，也在裁軍、限武、和平重建、公平貿易等議題上有重要影響。非政府組織的興起對傳統上以國家為主體的國際關係帶來重大改變，一定程度上對國家主權提出挑戰。本課程將探討各式非政府國際組織，首先討論非政府國際組織的定義、組成、資金來源、以及政策目標，然後探討他們的實踐組織目標的方法及手段。藉此瞭解非政府國際組織如何影響國際政治，並且型塑國際規範。若課程時間有餘，也會探討其他非國家行為者對國際關係的影響。

課程目標

本課程探討非政府國際組織的組織、功能、以及對國際合作的影響。課程內容以全球治理為理論基礎，釐清非政府國際組織在國際關係中的角色，教學結合理論以及個案研究，闡明非政府國際組織如何參與國際議題，進而促進或阻礙政府間合作。本課程也意在使大學生接觸並認識非政府組織及其工作，培養未來可跨國移動的第三部門人才。

學習成效

本課程將促進學生對非政府國際組織的認識，包括：

* 非政府國際組織的定義與組織功能
* 非政府國際組織關注的議題以及其影響
* 非政府國際組織參與國際事務之實例
* 非政府國際組織對於國際規範的型塑

評分標準

課堂參與10%。包含上課發言以及參與討論

期中考30%

期末考 35％

非政府國際組織簡介簡報 15%

演講心得10%

作業與考試說明

* 各類考試與負責報告日為必出席時間。若不克出席考試，公假、事假請事先請妥，病假或其他不可抗力之原因則需於事後七天內將證明交予教師，否則概以缺席論；未獲教師許可之缺席考試以零分記。
* 課堂參與包含上課發言以及參與討論，上課不點名。

作業：

* 非政府國際組織簡介：為課堂口頭報告。教師將依修課人數分組。學生從教師提供的清單中選擇一個非政府國際組織，於每週課堂上依序向同學進行口頭報告，報告內容包含該組織的歷史起源、發展功能、關注之議題、實際採取之行動、以及近期動向。報告時間20-30分鐘不等。本作業旨在增進同學對非政府國際組織的認識，藉由分享使所有同學瞭解重要非政府國際組織的運作。簡報請在報告前上傳MOODLE與全班分享。
* 演講心得：學期中將安排非政府國際組織工作者來課堂演講，或安排參訪非政府國際組織，請於演講後兩周內繳交一份心得報告，報告兩至三頁，單行12號字，新細明體。

注意事項與規定

* 學生必須遵守**國立政治大學學生獎懲辦法**。如有違反者依該辦法處理，
* **抄襲是大忌**。請不要把別人的作品當成你的報告。如果你認同某篇文章或書籍的想法，請用自己的話重述，再標明來源出處，切勿照抄。
* 如有宗教因素、身體不適、親人急難等原因必須缺課以及缺席各項考試與測驗，請提前告知教師或於事後告知。因病請假者，請出示相關證明。
* 課程所使用之書籍與文章皆有版權，拷貝為教學用。請勿用於學習以外之用途。
* 上課時請將手機調為靜音或振動。上課交談請勿影響其他同學以及教師。

參考書籍

**本課程無指定購買書籍，以下是NGO研究領域中的重要著作或教科書，部分有中文版，同學請自行參考。**

Keck, Margaret E., and Kathryn Sikkink. *Activists beyond Border*s. Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 1998. [超越國界的活動家︰國際政治中的倡議網絡，北京大學出版社，2005。]

江明修. (2008). *第三部門與政府: 跨部門治理* (初版). 臺北市: 智勝.

McMahon, P. C. (2017). T*he NGO game: Post-conflict peacebuilding in the Balkans and beyond.* Ithaca, New York: Cornell University Press.

Hsu, J. Y. J. (2017). *State of exchange: Migrant NGOs and the Chinese government*. Vancouver ; UBC Press.

課程進度

**\*星號為延伸閱讀書單**

# Week 1. (9/12) Introduction

# Week 2. (9/19) What are NGOs? 非政府國際組織是什麼？如何定義？

Heins, Volker. “What is Distinctive about NGOs.” In Nongovernmental Organizations in International Society: Struggle over Recognition. New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2008. (Chapter 2)

\*Martens, Kerstin. “Mission Impossible? Defining Nongovernmental Organizations.” Voluntas: *International Journal of Voluntary and Nonprofit Organizations*

# Week 3. (9/26) Theory of governance and NGOs 治理理論與非政府國際組織

Rosenau, James and Ernst-Otto Czempiel. 1992. *Governance without Government: Order and Change in World Politics*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. Ch 1 (p. 1-24)

Keck, Margaret E., and Kathryn Sikkink. *Activists beyond Border*s. Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 1998, introduction.

Hall, Rodney Bruce, and Thomas J. Biersteker. “The Emergence of Private Authority in the International System.” In *The Emergence of Private in Global Governance*.

\*Florini, Ann M., and P.J. Simmons. “What the World Needs Now?” In The Third Force: The Rise of Transnational Civil Society, ed. Ann M. Florini. Washington, DC: Carnegie Endowment for International Peace Press, 2000. P.7-12

\*Barnett, Michael N., and Martha Finnemore. “The Politics, Power and Pathologies of International Organizations.” *International Organization* 53 (Autumn 1999): 699-732.

# **Week 4. (10/3) Accountability and legitimacy of NGOs 非政府國際組織活動的基礎、正當性、與可責性**

Keohane, Robert and Joseph S. Nye. Jr. “Redefining Accountability for Global Governance.”In Lake and Kahler, *Governance in a global economy : political authority in transition* (2003):

\*Hudson, Alan. “NGOs’ Transnational Advocacy Networks: From ‘Legitimacy’ to ‘Political Responsibility’?” Global Networks 1 (October 2001): 331–352.

\*Hilhorst, Dorothea. “Being Good at Doing Good? Quality and Accountability of Humanitarian NGOs.” *Disasters* 26 (September 2002): 193–212.

# Week 5. (10/10) 放假

# Week 6. (10/17) NGOs and the UN 聯合國與非政府國際組織 [課堂報告開始]

Landolt, L. K., & Woo, B. (2016). NGOs Invite Attention: From the United Nations Commission on Human Rights to the Human Rights Council. *Journal of Human Rights* (Feb 2016): 1-21.

\*Willetts, Peter. “The Access of NGOs to Global Policy-making.” In *Non-Governmental Organizations in World Politics: The Construction of Global Governance*. London: Routledge, 2011. (Chapter 2)

\*Willetts, Peter. “From ‘Consultative Arrangements’ to ‘Partnerships’: The Changing Role of NGOs in the Diplomacy at the UN.” *Global Governance* 6 (April-June 2000): 191-212NGO and Other International Actors

# Week 7. (10/24) 非政府國際組織與私部門關係

Linton, April. "Partnering for Sustainability: Business–NGO Alliances in the Coffee Industry." *Development in Practice* 15, no. 3-4 (2005): 600-614

\*Yanacopulos, Helen. “The Strategies that Bind: NGO Coalitions and Their Influence.” *Global Networks* 5 (January 2005): 93-110.

\*Bieri, F., & Boli, J. (2011). Trading Diamonds Responsibly: Institutional Explanations for Corporate Social Responsibility. *Sociological Forum*, *26*(3), 501–526. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1573-7861.2011.01260.x>

# Week 8. (10/31) NGOs and Economic Development非政府國際組織與發展 期中複習

段家誠. (2014). *世界銀行與NGOs: 中止納瑪達水壩計畫中的倡議型NGO影響力* (一版; 堯嘉寧, Trans.)。新北市: 群學。第二章

\*Mallaby, Sebastian. “ NGOs: Fighting Poverty, Hurting the Hunger.” *Foreign Policy*, no. 144 (September/October 2004): 50-58.

\*Watkins, Susan Cotts, Ann Swidler, and Thomas Hannan. "Outsourcing Social Transformation: Development NGOs as Organizations." *Sociology* 38 (2012).

\*Bieri, Franziska, and John Boli. "Trading Diamonds Responsibly: Institutional Explanations for Corporate Social Responsibility." *Sociological Forum* 26 (September 2011) : 501-526.

\* Berry, Craig, and Clive Gabay. “Transnational Political Action and ‘Global Civil Society’ in Practice: The Case of Oxfam.” *Global Network* (July 2009): 339-358.

# Week 9. (11/7) 期中考

# Week 10. (11/14) Environmental NGOs 關注環境的非政府國際組織

Keck and Sikkink. “Environmental Advocacy Networks” in Keck and Sikkink, *Activists Beyond Borders*, 121-168.

\*Carpenter, Chad. “Businesses, Green Groups and the Media: The Role of Non-Governmental Organizations in the Climate Change Debate.” *International Affairs* 77 (April 2001), 313–328.

\*Gulbrandsen, Lars H. and Steinar Andresen. “NGO Influence in the Implementation of the Kyoto Protocol: Compliance, Flexibility Mechanisms, and Sinks.” *Global Environmental Politics* 4 (November 2004): 54-75.

# Week 11. (11/21) Environmental NGOs II, Human Rights NGOs 關注人權的非政府國際組織

# 【AMUN，補課形式與日期再行通知】

Murdie, Amanda, and Dursun Peksen. "The Impact of Human Rights INGO Shaming on Humanitarian Interventions." *The Journal of Politics* 76 (January 2014): 215-228.

\*Candler, Gaylord George.“ Transformations and Legitimacy in Nonprofit Organizations- the Case of Amnesty International and the Brutalization Thesis.” *Public Organization Review* 1 (2001): 355-370.

\*van der Vyver, Johan D. “Civil Society and the International Criminal Court.” *Journal of Human Rights* 2 (September 2003): 425-439.

# Week 12. (11/28) Human Rights NGOs II

# 【AMUN，補課形式與日期再行通知】

# Week 13. (12/5) Faith Based NGOs 宗教性非政府國際組織

Berger, J.. Religious Nongovernmental Organizations: An Exploratory Analysis. *Voluntas: International Journal of Voluntary and Nonprofit Organizations*, 14(1), (2003)15–39.

\*Ferris, Elizabeth. "Faith-based and Secular Humanitarian Organizations." *International review of the Red Cross* 87 (June 2005): 311-325.

\*Clarke, Gerard. “Faith Matters: Faith-based Organizations, Civil Society and International Development.” *Journal of International Development* 18 (2006): 835-848.

\*Ferris, Elizabeth. "Faith and Humanitarianism: It’s Complicated." *Journal of Refugee Studies* 24 (2011): 606-625.

# Week 14. (12/12) Think tanks and epistemic communities知識社群

Haas, Peter M.“Epistemic Communities and International Policy Coordination: Introduction.” *International Organization* 46 (Winter 1992): 1-35.

\*Dany, Charlotte. "Janus-faced NGO Participation in Global Governance: Structural Constraints for NGO Influence." *Global Governance* 20, no. 3 (2014): 419-436.

# Week 15.(12/19) 專題演講

# Week 16. (12/26) NGOs and Peace Security非政府國際組織與和平安全

Ward, Thomas J. “The Political Economy of NGOs and Human Security.” *International Journal on World Peace* 24 (March 2007): 43-64.

\*Hill, Felicity, Aboitiz, Mikele, and Sara Poehlman-Doumbouya. “Nongovernmental Organizations' Role in the Buildup and Implementation of Security Council Resolution 1325.” *Journal of Women in Culture & Society* 28 (Summer 2003): 1255-1269.

\*Short, Nicola. "The role of NGOs in the Ottawa Process to Ban Landmines." *International Negotiation* 4, no. 3 (1999): 483-502.

\* Gerson, Allan. “Peace Building: The Private Sector’s Role.” *American Journal of International Law* , 95 (January 2001): 102-119.

\*Bob, Clifford, “Packing heat: pro-gun groups and the governance of small arms,” in Avant, D. D., Finnemore, M., & Sell, S. K. (Eds.). (2010). Who Governs the Globe? Cambridge University Press.

# Week 17. (1/2) 放假

# Week 18 (1/9) 期末考

# 參考網站

United Nations Department of Public Information (DPI): Non Governmental Organizations (NGO) Section
http://www.un.org/wcm/content/site/dpingorelations/home

United Nations Economic and Social Council NGO Section http://www.un.org/esa/coordination/ngo/
Global Policy Forum, NGOs
http://www.globalpolicy.org/ngos.html
NGO Café
http://www.gdrc.org/ngo/
NGO Monitor
http://www.ngo-monitor.org/
NGO Watch
World Association of Non-governmental Organizations (WANGO)
<http://www.wango.org/default.aspx>

口頭報告分配

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| 日期 | INGO | 負責人 |
|  | Human Right Watch |  |
|  | Oxfam |  |
|  | Bill & Melinda Gates Foundation |  |
|  | Transparency International |  |
|  | Coalition Against Trafficking in Women |  |
|  | Anti-slavery International  |  |
|  | World Wild Fund for Nature (WWF) |  |
|  | Sierra Club |  |
|  | Carnegie Endowment for International Peace |  |
|  | 同濟會 (Kiwanis) |  |
|  | 聯合勸募 (United Way) |  |
|  | Open Society Foundations (Open Society Institute) |  |
|  | International Consortium of Investigative Journalists  |  |
|  | 慈濟 |  |
|  | Center for Strategic and International Studies |  |