# 全球化與國際安全

Globalization and International Security

開課系所：政治大學外交學系戰略研究碩士專班

學期：109學年度第1學期

授課時間：TUE 7:00 PM –10:00 PM

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課程簡介

本課程為進階國際關係課程，旨在研析當代跨國安全相關之課題。課程內容協助同學對國關議題有進一步了解，並且能以適當的理論架構分析歷史事件或是時事。課程討論主題涵蓋傳統國安領域包括軍備競賽、衝突、嚇阻、外空與極地利用等與國家安全相關議題，但也包括經濟安全、資訊戰、恐怖主義、衛生等新興非傳統安全課題。課程以討論與思辯為主，教師講解為輔，培養學生專業素養以及思考能力，透過理解學術文獻之研究設計，學習利用適當的研究方法探討當前重要國際安全議題，進而能提出有政策價值的深入評析。

課程目標

* 理解國際安全各項議題
* 熟悉國家應對安全威脅之策略
* 學習學術實證研究方法
* 分析國際安全相關事件

評分標準

課堂參與20%

期中考30%

課堂報告 25%

期末政策分析報告 25%

分數概覽:

100-90 A+ 89-85 A 84-80 A-

79-77 B+ 76-73 B 72-70 B-

70 and below F

作業與考試說明

* 本課程之點名時間、考試時間為必須出席時間。本校已設置學生請假系統，學生請假請利用系統登記。各類考試、測驗、報告為必出席時間。若不克出席，公假、事假請事先請妥，病假或其他不可抗力之原因需繳交證明。未獲教師許可之無故缺席均不得補考，以零分記。
* 課堂參與計算方式為參與課堂討論的活躍度，整學期未發言者以零分計。
* 期中考形式於靠近考試時間前宣佈。期中考包括1-11周內容。
* 課堂報告為報告每周給定的主題，報告應包含：事件發生經過、行為者的政策以及政策背後的原由、與國際安全理論的相關性(該如何解釋行為者的政策)、兩個供討論的題目。
* 政策分析報告：
  + 你是國安會秘書長的首席幕僚，這是一份要繳交給國安會所有成員的報告，報告需要專業、嚴謹、清楚交代事件，直陳要害，並且提供數個實用的政策建議方案。
  + 題目自訂，需與國際安全相關(以本大綱所列之主題為準)，題目的地域與時間範圍切勿過龐大。
  + 期中考後需繳交摘要。將題目以及選擇的理由交由教師審核，長度250字內。
  + 為短篇報告，原則上以中文撰寫。報告長度介於3000-6000字（單行12號字新細明體）。上傳turnitin。期末同學會上台報告研究心得。
  + 註釋體例以Chicago體例為主，採用文末註，勿使用文中夾註。

注意事項與規定

* ***抄襲是大忌***。請不要把別人的作品當成你的報告。如果你認同某篇文章或書籍的想法，請用自己的話**重述**，再標明來源出處，切勿照抄。每份報告都會上傳至turnitin檢視。如有違反者，依「國立政治大學學生違反學術倫理審議辦法」處理。
* **作弊**行為經確定者，依「國立政治大學學生獎懲辦法」處置。
* 如有宗教因素、身體不適、親人急難等原因必須缺課以及缺席各項考試與測驗，請提前告知教師或於事後告知。因病請假者，請出示相關證明。
* 課程所使用之書籍與文章皆有版權，拷貝為教學用。請勿用於學習以外之用途。
* 上課時請將手機調為靜音或振動。上課交談請勿影響其他同學以及教師。
* 本課程授課語言為中文。

指定書籍

本課程無指定購買書籍，每週閱讀清單之書籍文章皆有PDF檔，請至Moodle下載。閱讀清單分有指定閱讀和延伸閱讀，每周請務必讀完指定閱讀。

如果需要較淺顯能快速吸收國際安全主題知識的資源，本校圖書館有以下書籍可供參考

Hough, Peter. *International Security Studies: Theory and Practice*. Milton Park, Abingdon, Oxon ; Routledge, 2015.

Collins, Allen (ed.) (2013), Contemporary Security Studies (3rd edition). Oxford University Press. [指定參考書目，可於圖書館櫃台索取]

Dannreuther, Roland. *International Security: The Contemporary Agenda*. Second edition. Cambridge, UK ; Polity, 2013.

Schelling, T. C. (2008). *Arms and Influence: With a New Preface and Afterword* (Revised edition). Yale University Press. 武備的影響力，國防部史政編譯室編譯處

Art, Robert J., and Kelly M. Greenhill, eds. *The Use of Force: Military Power and International Politics.* Eighth edition. Lanham, MD: Rowman & Littlefield Publishers, 2015.

身為研究生，請養成閱讀英文學術文獻的習慣，以下是與國際安全較為相關的期刊以及雜誌

*International Security*

*Journal of Conflict Resolution*

*Journal of Peace Research*

*Security Studies*

*International Negotiation*

*International Peacekeeping*

*Foreign Policy*

*Foreign Affairs*

*National Interests*

課程進度

## Week 1 (9/15): 課程簡介、國際安全定義、理論回顧

Collins, Allen (ed.) (2013), Contemporary Security Studies (3rd edition). Oxford University Press. Ch. 2 “security in international politics: traditional approaches”

Hough, Peter. International Security Studies: Theory and Practice. Milton Park, Abingdon, Oxon ; Routledge, 2015. Ch1-2 “Framing a discipline” “The traditional routes to security:”

Thucydides, “The Melian Dialogue,” excerpt from the History of the Peloponnesian War.

## Week 2 (9/22): 安全困境、囚徒困境、博弈理論與形式理論在國關的應用

Joseph Grieco. “Anarchy and the Limits of Cooperation: A Realist Critique of the Newest Liberal Institutionalism”, in *Neorealism and Neoliberalism* , Ch 5.

Jervis, Robert. “Cooperation Under the Security Dilemma.” *World Politics* 30, no. 2 (1978): 167–214.

Collins, Allen (ed.) (2013), Contemporary Security Studies (3rd edition). Oxford University Press. Ch.7 “securization ”

Waver, Ole (1995) ‘Securitization and desecuritization’, in Ronnie D. Lipschutz ed., On Security, Ch. 3, New York: Columbia UP.

Buzan, Barry and Ole Waver (2009) ‘Macrosecuritization and Security Constellations: Reconsidering Scale in Securitization Theory’, *Review of International Studies,* 35: 2, pp. 253-276.

## Week 3 (9/29): 衝突、威逼政治、民主和平論、資本和平論、民主勝利論

Collins, Allen (ed.) (2013), Contemporary Security Studies (3rd edition). Oxford University Press. Ch. 13 “coercive diplomacy”

James Fearon. 1995. “Rational Explanations for War,” *International Organization* 49

Sechser, Todd S. “Reputations and Signaling in Coercive Bargaining.” *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 62, no. 2 (February 1, 2018): 318–45. doi:10.1177/0022002716652687.

Schultz, Kenneth A. *Democracy and Coercive Diplomacy*. Cambridge U.K: Cambridge University Press, 2001.

Rosato, Sebastian (2003) ‘The Flawed Logic of Democratic Peace Theory’, American Political Science Review, 97: 4, pp. 585-602.

de Mesquita, Bruce Bueno (2006) ‘Game Theory, Political Economy, and the Evolving Study of War and Peace’, American Political Science Review, 100: 4, pp. 637-642.

Russett and Oneal. 2001. *The Triangulating Peace.*, ch1

Gartzke, E., 2007. “The capitalist peace”, *American Journal of Political Science*, 51(1), pp.166-191.

Stephan Krasner. 1982. Structural Causes and Regime Consequences: Regime as Intervening Variables. *International Organizations* 36(2)

Aydin, Aysegul (2008) ‘Choosing Sides: Economic Interdependence and Interstate Disputes’, Journal of Politics, 70: 4, pp. 1098-1108.

McDonald, Patrick J. The Invisible Hand of Peace: Capitalism, The War Machine, and International Relations Theory. 1st ed. Cambridge University Press, 2009. Ch3 “releasing the invisible hand” ch8 “peace across the Taiwan Strait”

## Week 4 (10/6): 領土爭端、漁業爭端、議題衝突 報告：釣魚臺漁權爭議以及台日漁業協議

Atzili, B. “When Good Fences Make Bad Neighbors: Fixed Borders, State Weakness, and International Conflict.” *International Security* 31, no. 3 (2007): 139–173.

Gibler, Douglas M. *The Territorial Peace: Borders, State Development, and International Conflict.* Reprint edition. Cambridge University Press, 2014. Ch3 “individual, state, and territorial issues”, Ch7 “territorial peace among neighbors”.

Harvey Starr. *Territory, Proximity, and the Geography on International Conflict*. Ch. 3.

Fravel, M. Taylor. *Strong Borders, Secure Nation: Cooperation and Conflict in China’s Territorial Disputes.* Princeton University Press, 2008.

Lektzian, David, Brandon C Prins, and Mark Souva. “Territory, River, and Maritime Claims in the Western Hemisphere: Regime Type, Rivalry, and MIDs from 1901 to 2000.*” International Studies Quarterly* 54, no. 4 (December 1, 2010): 1073–98. doi:10.1111/j.1468-2478.2010.00627.x.

Owsiak, Andrew P. “The Steps to War: Theory and Evidence.” *Oxford Research Encyclopedia of Politics,* July 27, 2017. doi:10.1093/acrefore/9780190228637.013.275.

Schultz, Kenneth A. “What’s in a Claim? De Jure versus De Facto Borders in Interstate Territorial Disputes.” *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 58, no. 6 (September 1, 2014): 1059–84. doi:10.1177/0022002713487317.

Auld, Kathleen. “Trade Measures to Prevent Illegal Fishing and the WTO: An Analysis of the Settled Faroe Islands Dispute.” *World Trade Review* 17, no. 4 (October 2018): 665–92. doi:10.1017/S1474745617000441.

Huth, Paul K. *Standing Your Ground : Territorial Disputes and International Conflict.* University of Michigan Press, 1996.

Ruggie, John Gerard. “Territoriality and beyond: Problematizing Modernity in International Relations.” *International Organization* 47, no. 01 (1993): 139–74. doi:10.1017/S0020818300004732.

## Week 5 (10/13): 內戰、代理人戰爭、內戰國際化與分離主義 報告：獅子山內戰與Executive Outcomes

Walter, B.F. *Committing to Peace: The Successful Settlement of Civil Wars.* Princeton Univ Pr, 2002. Ch1-2 “introduction” “theory and hypothesis”.

Cunningham, Kathleen Gallagher. *Inside the Politics of Self-Determination.* 1 edition. Oxford ; New York: Oxford University Press, 2014. Ch2 “a theory of seld-determination politics”

Mason, T. David, and Sara McLaughlin Mitchell. *What Do We Know about Civil Wars?* Rowman & Littlefield, 2016. Ch5 "transnational dimensions of civil wars"

Fearon, J.D. and Laitin, D.D., 2003. Ethnicity, insurgency, and civil war. *American Political Science Review*, 97(1), pp.75-90

Cederman, Lars-Erik, Kristian Skrede Gleditsch, and Halvard Buhaug. *Inequality, Grievances, and Civil War*. 1 edition. Cambridge University Press, 2013.

Cederman, L. E, A. Wimmer, and B. Min. “Why Do Ethnic Groups Rebel?” *World Politics* 62, no. 1 (2010): 87–119.

Gleditsch, Kristian, and Andrea Ruggeri. “Political Opportunity Structures, Democracy, and Civil War.” *Journal of Peace Research* 47, no. 3 (May 1, 2010): 299–310. doi:10.1177/0022343310362293.

Mueller, John (2000) ‘The Banality of “Ethnic War”’, International Security, 25: 1, pp. 42-70.

Achvarina, Vera and Simon F. Reich (2006) ‘No Place to Hide: Refugees, Displaced Persons, and the Recruitment of Child Soldiers’, International Security, 31: 1, pp. 127-164.

Sambanis, Nicholas, and Jonah Schulhofer-Wohl. “What’s in a Line? Is Partition a Solution to Civil War?” *International Security* 34, no. 2 (2009): 82–118. doi:10.1162/isec.2009.34.2.82.

Fortna, Virginia Page. 2003. Scraps of Paper? Agreements and the Durability of Peace. *International Organization* 57 (2):337-72.

## Week 6 (10/20): 嚇阻與延伸嚇阻、核威攝 報告：台灣海峽的延伸嚇阻

Huth, Paul K. *Extended Deterrence and the Prevention of War.* Yale University Press, 1988.

Chan, Steve. “Extend Deterrence in the Taiwan Strait.” *World Affairs* 166, no. 2 (2003): 109–25.

Sagan, Scott D., and Kenneth N. Waltz. 2003 *The spread of nuclear weapons: A debate*.

Narang, Neil, and Rupal N. Mehta. “The Unforeseen Consequences of Extended Deterrence: Moral Hazard in a Nuclear Client State.” *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 63, no. 1 (January 1, 2019): 218–50. doi:10.1177/0022002717729025.

Tingley, Dustin H., and Barbara F. Walter. “Can Cheap Talk Deter?” *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 55, no. 6 (December 1, 2011): 996–1020. doi:10.1177/0022002711414372.

Tannenwald, Nina. *The Nuclear Taboo: The United States and the Non-Use of Nuclear Weapons since 1945.* Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2007.

Bak, Daehee. “Alliance Proximity and Effectiveness of Extended Deterrence.” *International Interactions* 44, no. 1 (January 2, 2018): 107–31. doi:[10.1080/03050629.2017.1320995](https://doi.org/10.1080/03050629.2017.1320995)

## Week 7 (10/27): 軍事同盟 報告：美國與菲律賓的同盟關係(1951-)

Morrow, James D. “When Do Defensive Alliances Provoke Rather than Deter?” T*he Journal of Politics* 79, no. 1 (November 10, 2016): 341–45. doi:10.1086/686973.

Leeds, B.A. “Do Alliances Deter Aggression? The Influence of Military Alliances on the Initiation of Militarized Interstate Disputes.” *American Journal of Political Science* 47, no. 3 (2003): 427–439.

Henry, Iain D. “What Allies Want: Reconsidering Loyalty, Reliability, and Alliance Interdependence.” *International Security* 44, no. 4 (April 1, 2020): 45–83. doi:10.1162/isec\_a\_00375.

Snyder, Glenn. *Alliance Politics.* Cornell Studies in Security Affairs. Ithaca, N.Y.: Cornell University Press, 1997. Ch 6 “alliance management”

Walt, Stephen M. *The Origins of Alliances*. Edited by Anonymous. Cornell Studies in Security Affairs. Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 1987. Ch2 “explaining alliance formation”

Morrow, James D. “Alliances: Why Write Them Down?” *Annual Review of Political Science* 3, no. 1 (June 2000): 63.

Benson, Brett V., Patrick R. Bentley, and James Lee Ray. “Ally Provocateur Why Allies Do Not Always Behave.” *Journal of Peace Research* 50, no. 1 (January 1, 2013): 47–58. doi:10.1177/0022343312454445.

## Week 8 (11/3): 維和 報告：東帝汶獨立運動與維和部隊介入(UNAMET以及UNTAET)

Hegre, Håvard, Lisa Hultman, and Håvard Mokleiv Nygård. “Evaluating the Conflict-Reducing Effect of UN Peacekeeping Operations.” *The Journal of Politics* 81, no. 1 (January 1, 2019): 215–32. doi:10.1086/700203.

Fjelde, Hanne, Lisa Hultman, and Desirée Nilsson. “Protection Through Presence: UN Peacekeeping and the Costs of Targeting Civilians.” *International Organization* 73, no. 1 (ed 2019): 103–31. doi:10.1017/S0020818318000346.

Kathman, Jacob D., and Molly M. Melin. “Who Keeps the Peace? Understanding State Contributions to UN Peacekeeping Operations.” *International Studies Quarterly* 61, no. 1 (2017): 150–162.

Ruggeri, Andrea, Han Dorussen, and Theodora-Ismene Gizelis. “Winning the Peace Locally: UN Peacekeeping and Local Conflict.” *International Organization* 71, no. 1 (ed 2017): 163–85. doi:[10.1017/S0020818316000333](https://doi.org/10.1017/S0020818316000333).

Fortna, Virginia Page. *Does Peacekeeping Work?: Shaping Belligerents’ Choices after Civil War.* Princeton University Press, 2008. Ch4 “peacekeeping works” CH7 “conclusion and implications”

Beardsley, Kyle, David E. Cunningham, and Peter B. White. “Mediation, Peacekeeping, and the Severity of Civil War.” *Journal of Conflict Resolution*, December 13, 2018, 0022002718817092. doi:10.1177/0022002718817092.

Greig, J. Michael, and Paul F. Diehl. “The Peacekeeping–Peacemaking Dilemma.” *International Studies Quarterly* 49, no. 4 (December 1, 2005): 621–45. doi:10.1111/j.1468-2478.2005.00381.x.

Ruggeri, Andrea, Theodora-Ismene Gizelis, and Han Dorussen. “Managing Mistrust: An Analysis of Cooperation with UN Peacekeeping in Africa.” *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 57, no. 3 (June 1, 2013): 387–409. doi:10.1177/0022002712448906.

## Week 9 (11/10): 經濟制裁 報告：中共對外經濟制裁案例(如法國、日本、澳洲、瑞典擇二)

Farrell, Henry, and Abraham L. Newman. “Weaponized Interdependence: How Global Economic Networks Shape State Coercion.” *International Security* 44, no. 1 (July 1, 2019): 42–79. doi:10.1162/isec\_a\_00351.

Bapat, Navin A., and Bo Ram Kwon. “When Are Sanctions Effective? A Bargaining and Enforcement Framework.” *International Organization* 69, no. 1 (December 2015): 131–62.

Early, Bryan R. *Busted Sanctions: Explaining Why Economic Sanctions Fail.* Stanford University Press, 2015.

Chen, Xianwen, and Roberto Javier Garcia. “Economic Sanctions and Trade Diplomacy: Sanction-Busting Strategies, Market Distortion and Efficacy of China’s Restrictions on Norwegian Salmon Imports.” *China Information* 30, no. 1 (March 1, 2016): 29–57. doi:[10.1177/0920203X15625061](https://doi.org/10.1177/0920203X15625061).

McLean, Elena V., and Taehee Whang. “Friends or Foes? Major Trading Partners and the Success of Economic Sanctions.” *International Studies Quarterly* 54, no. 2 (June 1, 2010): 427–47. doi:10.1111/j.1468-2478.2010.00594.x.

Peksen, Dursun, and A. Cooper Drury. “Coercive or Corrosive: The Negative Impact of Economic Sanctions on Democracy.” *International Interactions* 36, no. 3 (August 30, 2010): 240–64. doi:10.1080/03050629.2010.502436.

Smith, Alastair. “The Success and Use of Economic Sanctions.” *International Interactions* 21, no. 3 (November 1, 1995): 229–45. doi:10.1080/03050629508434867.

Peksen, Dursun, and Byungwon Woo. “Economic Sanctions and the Politics of IMF Lending.” *International Interactions* 0, no. 0 (January 25, 2018): 1–28. doi:10.1080/03050629.2018.1429427.

Kahler, Miles, and Scott L. Kastner. “Strategic Uses of Economic Interdependence: Engagement Policies on the Korean Peninsula and Across the Taiwan Strait.” *Journal of Peace Research* 43, no. 5 (September 1, 2006): 523–41. doi:10.1177/0022343306066778.

Kastner, Scott L., William Reed, and Ping-Kuei Chen. “Mostly Bark, Little Bite? Modeling US Arms Sales to Taiwan and the Chinese Response.” *Issues & Studies* 49, no. 3 (September 2013): 111–50.

## Week 10 (11/17): 能源安全與資源安全 報告: 湄公河上游與下游的水資源利用

Colgan, Jeff D. (2013) ‘Fueling the Fire: Pathways from Oil to War’, International Security, 38: 2, pp. 147-180

Zawahri, Neda A., and Sara McLaughlin Mitchell. “Fragmented Governance of International Rivers: Negotiating Bilateral versus Multilateral Treaties.” *International Studies* Quarterly 55, no. 3 (September 1, 2011): 835–58. doi:10.1111/j.1468-2478.2011.00673.x.

Paine, Jack. “Rethinking the Conflict ‘Resource Curse’: How Oil Wealth Prevents Center-Seeking Civil Wars.” *International Organization* 70, no. 4 (October 2016): 727–61. doi:10.1017/S0020818316000205.

Dannreuther, Roland. *International Security: The Contemporary Agenda*. Second edition. Cambridge, UK ; Polity, 2013.Ch7 “the struggle for resources: oil and water”

Miller, Nicholas L. “Why Nuclear Energy Programs Rarely Lead to Proliferation.” *International Security* 42, no. 2 (November 1, 2017): 40–77. doi:10.1162/ISEC\_a\_00293.

Diamond, Jared 著，廖月娟譯， 大崩壞 *Collapse: How Societies Choose to Fail or Succeed*, Jared Mason Diamond, New York: Penguin Books (時報，2006) Ch2-5。

尤金. 石油世紀: 億萬歲月積累黑金150年. 初版. BE叢書 179. 台北市: 時報出版, 2011. Ch29-32 (p. 556-622 石油危機以及後續產油發展)

## Week 11 (11/24): 期中考

## Week 12 (12/1): 資訊戰與非傳統戰爭 報告：近地軌道垃圾以及太空軍

Borghard, Erica D. and Shawn W. Lonergan. 2017. “The Logic of Coercion in Cyberspace,” *Security Studies*, 26:3, 452-481.

Nye, Joseph S. “Deterrence and Dissuasion in Cyberspace.” *International Security* 41, no. 3 (January 1, 2017): 44–71. doi:10.1162/ISEC\_a\_00266.

James Clay Moltz, *The Politics of Space Security* (Stanford: Stanford University Press, 2008), chapter 8 “Expanding International Norms amid Tensions”.

Leib, Karl. “State Sovereignty in Space: Current Models and Possible Futures.” *Astropolitics* 13, no. 1 (January 2, 2015): 1–24. doi:10.1080/14777622.2015.1015112.

Paladini, Stefania. The New Frontiers of Space: Economic Implications, Security Issues and Evolving Scenarios. SpringerLink. Cham: Springer International Publishing, 2019. Ch 6 “Space Diplomacy: Traditional and Non-Traditional Security Issues”, Ch7 “The Legal Dimensions of Space”

Harding, Robert C. *Space Policy in Developing Countries: The Search for Security and Development on the Final Frontier*. 1 edition. Place of publication not identified: Routledge, 2017.ch3 “First tier space actors: Launching BRICs into space”

袁易，“重新思考外空安全：一個中國建構安全規範之解析＂，《問題與研究》，第五十二卷第二期，2009年，頁1-42。

Natalie Bormann and Michael Sheehan, eds., *Securing Outer Space*(London and New York: Routledge, 2009). Ch2 “Space weapons: Dream, nightmare or reality?”

Michael Sheehan, *The International Politics of Space* (London and New York: Routledge, 2007).

## Week 13 (12/8): 恐怖主義 報告：FATF之運作以及台灣與Asia/Pacific Group的關係

Choi, Seung-Whan, and James A. Piazza. “Foreign Military Interventions and Suicide Attacks.” *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 61, no. 2 (February 1, 2017): 271–97. doi:10.1177/0022002715576575.

Bueger, Christian, and Timothy Edmunds. “Beyond Seablindness: A New Agenda for Maritime Security Studies.” *International Affairs* 93, no. 6 (2017): 1293–1311.

Kydd, Andrew H. and Barbara F. Walter (2006) ‘The Strategies of Terrorism’, International Security, 31: 1, pp. 49-80.

Pape, Robert A. “The Strategic Logic of Suicide Terrorism.” *American Political Science Review* 97, no. 03 (2003): 343–61. doi:10.1017.S000305540300073X.

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## Week 18 (1/12): 期末課堂報告

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